



## English Guide N° 16 – Unit 2: Keep on Learning

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Grade: 9<sup>th</sup> A – B - C

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Expected Learning

OA8. Demostrar conocimiento y uso del lenguaje en conversaciones, discusiones y exposiciones, por medio de las siguientes funciones:


- Describir acciones pasadas que continúan en el presente; por ejemplo: I have saved money to buy a bike; I have never seen that program; Have you ever eaten insects? I have studied for three days.
- Solicitar y dar información sobre duración de una actividad; por ejemplo: how long have you been friends? (for)2 years/since 2010

### Instructions:

1. Read carefully and complete each section according to what it is required.
2. When you finish the guide, at the end of it, you have to answer a **SELF-EVALUATION** which will help you to see your performance during the development of this guide.
3. If you want to see if your answers are correct, you can check them in the **ANSWER KEY** which will be uploaded in the next guide.
4. Remember that this guide helps you to continue with the development of your knowledge and you can continue practicing your English skills at home.
5. If you can't print this guide, you can write the answers on your copybook.
6. This guide is supposed to be done in **45 minutes**.
7. Remember to keep your guides in a folder if you have them printed.



This time, we will work with a **Grammar Content** called **Present Perfect Tense**. In the class, you will learn about this topic.

Remember that you can find the video of the class on My YouTube Channel  or on our Classroom. 

## Grammar Content: Present Perfect Tense

### Use

WE USE PRESENT PERFECT TO EXPRESS AN ACTION OR SITUATION THAT STARTED IN THE PAST AND CONTINUES IN THE PRESENT.

#### Present Perfect

I have walked 5 KM today

PAST PRESENT

The action has not finished

#### Past Simple

Yesterday I walked 7 KM

PAST PRESENT

The action stopped

### Structures

TO FORM THE PRESENT PERFECT, WE NEED:

**HAVE / HAS + VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE**

## Affirmative Structure

REGULAR & IRREGULAR  
FORMS IN PAST PARTICIPLE

PERSONAL PRONOUNS OR SUBJECT	VERB HAVE OR HAS	VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE	COMPLEMENT
I – YOU- WE- THEY	HAVE	EATEN	SUSHI.
HE – SHE – IT	HAS	WATCHED	A MOVIE.

## Negative Structure →

SHORT NEGATIVE FORMS:  
HAVEN'T / HASN'T

PERSONAL PRONOUNS OR SUBJECT	VERB HAVE OR HAS	NOT	VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE	COMPLEMENT
I – YOU- WE- THEY	HAVE	NOT	EATEN	SUSHI.
HE – SHE – IT	HAS	NOT	WATCHED	A MOVIE.

## Interrogative Form

VERB HAVE OR HAS	PERSONAL PRONOUNS OR SUBJECT	VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE	COMPLEMENT
HAVE	I – YOU- WE- THEY	EATEN	SUSHI?
HAS	HE – SHE – IT	WATCHED	A MOVIE?

WH – QUESTION	VERB HAVE OR HAS	PERSONAL PRONOUNS OR SUBJECT	VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE	COMPLEMENT
WHAT / WHEN / WHERE / HOW / WHY/ WHO	HAVE	I – YOU- WE- THEY	EATEN	SUSHI?
WHAT / WHEN / WHERE / HOW / WHY/ WHO	HAS	HE – SHE – IT	WATCHED	A MOVIE?

Activity N° 1 – Find out the Past Participle of each verb and state if the verb is REGULAR or IRREGULAR. (You can use your List of Verbs or [www.wordreference.com](http://www.wordreference.com) )

INFINITIVE	PAST PARTICIPLE	INFINITIVE	PAST PARTICIPLE
WRITE		DANCE	
STOP		LIVE	
WORK		TRAVEL	
SLEEP		EAT	

Activity N° 2 – Complete this chart.

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
HE HAS WRITTEN A LETTER.		
	THEY HAVE NOT STOPPED.	
		HAVE WE DANCED?

SELF-EVALUATION

I Can... Assess Myself



I can do this! I'm ready to move on or explain to a friend.



I'm almost there! I may need more practice or help.



I don't understand. I need more work or help on this.

ZOOM CLASS

Tema: 1° A - English Class

Hora: 7 ago 2020 10:00 AM Santiago

Unirse a la reunión Zoom

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/85074827969?pwd=W43eDNxY2duZ0NjSSswUWdTUDIKdz09>

ID de reunión: 850 7482 7969

Código de acceso: 1Tg247



Tema: 1° B - English Class

Hora: 7 ago 2020 11:00 AM Santiago

Unirse a la reunión Zoom

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/87912003453?pwd=ejA1SU0vNFArMStHrmJpWVpzcUVzQT09>

ID de reunión: 879 1200 3453

Código de acceso: 4ChGjN

Tema: 1° C - English Class

Hora: 7 ago 2020 11:00 AM Santiago

Unirse a la reunión Zoom

<https://us04web.zoom.us/j/72989426665?pwd=T0gwdjdmQTVYUjRvbUxWeENqRW9WZz09>

ID de reunión: 729 8942 6665

Código de acceso: 3KV7tp