



English Guide N° 15 – Unit 2: Discovery and Recent Creations

Name: _____ Grade: 12th A – B - C
Date: _____

Expected Learning

OA 1 - Leer y comprender, en forma autónoma y crítica, distintos tipos de textos escritos, auténticos, relacionados con sus intereses vocacionales y culturales; usar distintas estrategias para extraer e interpretar información explícita o implícita, general o específica.

Instructions:

1. Read carefully and complete each section according to what it is required.
2. When you finish the guide, at the end of it, you have to answer a **SELF-EVALUATION** which will help you to see your performance during the development of this guide.
3. If you want to see if your answers are correct, you can check them in the **ANSWER KEY** which will be uploaded in the next guide.
4. Remember that this guide helps you to continue with the development of your knowledge and you can continue practicing your English skills at home.
5. If you can't print this guide, you can write the answers on your copybook.
6. This guide is supposed to be done in **45 minutes**.
7. If you can print the guides, remember to keep them in a folder.

WELCOME TO OUR NEW WEEK!

THIS TIME WE WILL WORK WITH A READING COMPREHENSION ACTIVITY RELATED TO FOOD INVENTIONS! YUMMY!

IMPORTANT! → IF YOU HAVE ANY DOUBTS, WRITE US AN E-MAIL.

AND REMEMBER THAT YOU CAN CHECK THE PREVIOUS GUIDE IN THE FOLLOWING LINK OF MY YOUTUBE CHANNEL!



https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLN0yCWqj0sF_u1ccP5zwbY95SXbvPr9CM

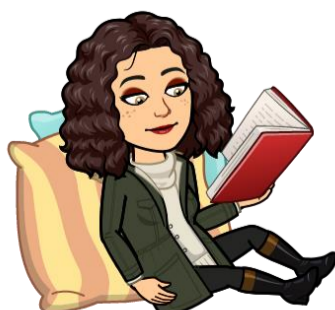


Food inventions

Exercise 1

❖ Find out the meaning in Spanish of the underlined words.

English Word	Spanish Meaning	English Word	Spanish Meaning
1.		10.	
2.		11.	
3.		12.	
4.		13.	
5.		14.	
6.		15.	
7.		16.	
8.		17.	
9.			



Exercise 2

❖ Match the food items (1–8) with the descriptions (a–h).

1. Chocolate chip cookie



a) In 1762, John Montagu, an English **earl**, was too busy playing cards to leave the table and have a formal meal. He asked his servant to put some meat between two pieces of bread and bring it to him. This **snack** was named after him, and these days it is the most popular lunchtime **meal** in the USA.

2. Cotton candy



b) In 1853, a **customer** at the Moon Lake Lodge resort in Saratoga Springs, New York, was being very difficult about his French fries – he was complaining that they were too **thick**. Chef George Crum made up another **batch**, but the customer was still not satisfied. Annoyed by the customer, Crum made a batch that was so thin it was impossible to eat with a fork. To his surprise, the customer loved them, and these days so do people around the world.

3. Chewing gum



c) In 1905, eleven-year-old Frank Epperson mixed up a fruit drink in his back yard, in San Francisco, California. By accident, he left the drink outside **overnight**. When he discovered it in the morning, the juice had **frozen** around the mixing stick. Young Frank had invented something which would make him a lot of money.

4. Ice cream cone



d) In 1897, William Morrison and John C. Wharton, from Nashville, Tennessee, invented a way of heating and spinning sugar in thin **threads** onto a stick so that it forms a large ball of fine material. When you eat it, it melts in the mouth. It is commonly found, along with candy apples, at **fairs** and carnivals.

5. Ice pop



e) In 1904, at the St. Louis World's Fair, an ice cream vendor ran out of dishes to put his ice cream in. Ernest Hamwi was in the next **stall** selling Syrian **pastry** and offered to help. He rolled up some of the pastry so that the vendor could put his ice cream inside. It was a great success, and ice cream has been sold in this way ever since then.

6. Sandwich



f) In 1930, Ruth Wakefield was busy making her favorite **dessert** in Whitman, Massachusetts, when she realized that she had run out of cooking chocolate. She broke some normal eating chocolate into the mixture instead. Ruth noticed that when her cookies came out of the oven, the chocolate hadn't melted, but was still in small pieces. These cookies have sold very well ever since.

7. Marshmallows



g) In 1845, Thomas Adams gave up trying to make a synthetic type of **rubber** from *chicle*, the dried **sap** of a Mexican tree. He put some *chicle* in his mouth and started **munching** on it. He realized that he had discovered another use for it. He added some flavors such as licorice and mint, and it has not stopped selling since then.

8. Potato chips





h) This soft candy was originally made and eaten by the Egyptians more than three thousand years ago. They made it from the **root** of the plant which shares the same name and grows by the banks of the Nile River.

Exercise 3

❖ Without looking back at Worksheet, decide which sentences are true (T) and which are false (F).

1. The man who invented the sandwich was named James Mortimer. (___)
2. The sandwich is the most popular lunchtime meal in the USA today. (___)
3. When George Crum made potato chips, he hoped to annoy the customer. (___)
4. The customer was annoyed when he was presented with the potato chips. (___)
5. Frank Epperson left his fruit juice outside overnight intentionally. (___)
6. Frank Epperson didn't make any money from his invention, the ice pop. (___)
7. Cotton candy is commonly found at fairs. (___)

Self-Evaluation

CRITERIA		
I learned new words.		
I understood the text.		
It was difficult to read the text.		

ZOOM CLASS

Tema: IV°A - English Meeting

Hora: 29 jul 2020 12:00 AM Santiago

Unirse a la reunión Zoom

<https://us04web.zoom.us/j/73734722404?pwd=dnpBUUVEUINhS0R0MERmQU5YaFBrUT09>

ID de reunión: 737 3472 2404

Contraseña: 3NqXJw



Tema: IV° B - English Class

Hora: 29 jul 2020 15:00 Santiago

Unirse a la reunión Zoom

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/88194644425?pwd=b2xlaig1MjNWWjA4V2luNUhvNWdQUT09>

ID de reunión: 881 9464 4425

Contraseña: 9u4JEW

Tema: IV°C - English Meeting

Hora: 28 jul 2020 12:30 AM Santiago

Unirse a la reunión Zoom

<https://us04web.zoom.us/j/75160675359?pwd=Z21PRVI0TDQ2UW5QQmx5OHlvZ3FBdz09>

ID de reunión: 751 6067 5359

Contraseña: 9aJYAh