



English Guide N° 10 – Unit 2: Discovery and Recent Creations

Name: _____ Grade: 12th A – B - C
Date: _____

Expected Learning

AE 06 - Leer y demostrar comprensión de ideas principales e información relevante en textos informativos, descriptivos y narrativos auténticos, simples y de variada extensión, como textos de divulgación científica y de innovación y artículos, relacionados con descubrimientos y creaciones recientes.

AE 08 - Escribir textos descriptivos y narrativos breves y simples de aproximadamente 150 palabras, como cartas y correos electrónicos, relacionados con descubrimientos y creaciones recientes.

Instructions:

1. Read carefully and complete each section according to what it is required.
2. When you finish the guide, at the end of it, you have to answer a **SELF-EVALUATION** which will help you to see your performance during the development of this guide.
3. If you want to see if your answers are correct, you can check them in the **ANSWER KEY** which will be uploaded in the next guide.
4. Remember that this guide helps you to continue with the development of your knowledge and you can continue practicing your English skills at home.
5. If you can't print this guide, you can write the answers on your copybook.
6. This guide is supposed to be done in **45 minutes**.
7. If you can print the guides, remember to keep them in a folder.

Hello!

This new guide is about the grammar content from the last guide: **PASSIVE VOICE**, but in this case is in **PAST TENSE**.

But first, you have to check the **ANSWER KEY from GUIDE 9**.

And remember to contact us via e-mail!! 😊



ANSWER KEY – GUIDE N° 9

PASSIVE VOICE SENTENCES

1. **People in Chile speak Spanish** → **Spanish is spoken by people in Chile / by them.**

↓
(is – are)
(speak → spoken)

2. **My father makes lots of cakes.** → **Lots of cakes are made by him.**

↓
(is – are)
(make → made)

3. **They teach French.** → **French is taught by them.**

↓
(is - are)
(teach → taught)

4. **She sings that song.** → **That song is sung by her.**

↓
(is – are)
(sing → sung)

5. **The teachers answer the questions.** → **The questions are answered by them.**

↓
(is – are)
(answer → answered)

6. **We make cookies.** → **Cookies are made by us.**

↓
(is - are)
(make → made)

7. **He buys the food.** → **The food is bought by him.**

↓
(is – are)
(buy → bought)

PASSIVE VOICE – PAST SIMPLE TENSE

REMEMBER TO CHECK THE VIDEO FROM GUIDE N° 9 IN ORDER TO CONTINUE WITH THIS CONTENT.

PASSIVE VOICE (PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE)	PASSIVE VOICE (PAST SIMPLE TENSE)
IS – ARE + VERB IN PARTICIPLE	WAS – WERE + VERB IN PARTICIPLE

YOU HAVE TO FOLLOW THE SAME AS IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE BUT IN THIS CASE THE VERB IS GOING TO BE IN “PAST TENSE” INSTEAD OF “PRESENT SIMPLE”, AND THE OTHER CHANGE IS FROM “IS – ARE” TO “WAS – WERE”

DEBEN SEGUIR LA MISMA REGLA QUE EN EL VIDEO, PERO EN VEZ DE ENCONTRAR EL VERBO EN “PRESENTE SIMPLE”, LO ENCONTRARÁN EN “PASADO SIMPLE. ADEMÁS, SE CAMBIA EL “IS – ARE” A “WAS – WERE”.

EXAMPLES

PASSIVE VOICE – PRESENT SIMPLE

ACTIVE VOICE: **THEY CLEAN THE HOUSE.**
(is – are)
(clean → cleaned)

PASSIVE VOICE: **THE HOUSE IS CLEANED BY THEM.**

PASSIVE VOICE – PAST SIMPLE

ACTIVE VOICE: **THEY CLEANED THE HOUSE.**
(was – were)
(cleaned → cleaned)

PASSIVE VOICE: **THE HOUSE WAS CLEANED BY THEM.**

WAS → SINGULAR
WERE → PLURAL

Activity – Rewrite the sentences into PASSIVE VOICE (PAST TENSE)

1. Shakespeare wrote 'Hamlet'.

2. The Chinese people invented the paper.

3. William the Conqueror built the castle

4. Fujio Masuoka invented the pen drive.

5. Alexander Flemming discovered the penicillin.

6. Jane won the poetry competition.

7. Edward Jenner developed the first vaccine for smallpox.

SELF-EVALUATION – Put a ✓ according to the criteria given and think about what you did with this guide.

CRITERIA	😊	😞
1. I learned new words.		
2. I was responsible doing this guide.		
3. I understood the content of Passive Voice.		
4. I can explain the content to others.		
5. Do I have any question for the next meeting?		

If you have questions for the next meeting, write them here:

Take care of you and your family!

